



Discretionary Funding in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)

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September 2, 2010

Congressional Research Service

7-5700

www.crs.gov

R41390

CRS Report for Congress

Prepared for Members and Committees of Congress

R11173008

Summary

The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act (HCERA; P.L. 111-152), authorizes new funding for numerous existing discretionary grant and other programs and activities. PPACA, as amended, also creates a number of new discretionary grant programs and activities and provides for each an authorization of appropriations. Funding for all of these programs and activities is subject to action by congressional appropriators. This report summarizes all the discretionary provisions in PPACA for which appropriations are authorized. A companion product, CRS Report R41301, *Appropriations and Fund Transfers in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)*, summarizes all the mandated appropriations and Medicare trust fund transfers in the new law.

Among the provisions that are intended to strengthen the nation's health care safety net and improve access to care, PPACA permanently reauthorizes the federal health centers program and the National Health Service Corps (NHSC). The NHSC provides scholarships and student loan repayments to individuals who agree to a period of service as a primary care provider in a federally designated Health Professional Shortage Area. In addition, the new law seeks to address concerns about the current size, specialty mix, and geographic distribution of the health care workforce. It reauthorizes and expands existing health workforce education and training programs under Titles VII and VIII of the Public Health Service Act (PHSA). Title VII supports the education and training of physicians, dentists, physician assistants, and public health workers through grants, scholarships, and loan repayment. PPACA creates several new programs to increase training experiences in primary care, in rural areas, and in community-based settings, and provides training opportunities to increase the supply of pediatric subspecialists and geriatricians. It also expands the nursing workforce development programs authorized under PHSA Title VIII to bolster undergraduate and graduate nursing education and training.

As part of a comprehensive framework for federal community-based (i.e., public health) prevention activities, including a national strategy and a national education and outreach campaign, PPACA authorizes several new grant programs with a focus on preventable or modifiable risk factors for disease (e.g., sedentary lifestyle, tobacco use). The new law also leverages a number of mechanisms to improve the quality of health care, including new requirements for quality measure development, collection, analysis, and public reporting; programs to develop and disseminate innovative strategies for improving the quality of health care delivery; and support for care coordination programs such as medical homes, patient navigators, and the co-location of primary health care and mental health services.

Additionally, PPACA authorizes funding for programs to prevent elder abuse, neglect, and exploitation; grants to expand trauma care services and improve regional coordination of emergency services; and demonstration projects to implement alternatives to current tort litigation for resolving medical malpractice claims, among other provisions.

The new law also reauthorizes the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (IHCIA), which sets out the national policy for Indian health care and authorizes programs and services provided by the Indian Health Service. For more information on PPACA's Indian health provisions, which are not discussed in this report, see CRS Report R41152, *Indian Health Care Improvement Act Provisions in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)*.

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Introduction

On March 23, 2010, President Obama signed into law a comprehensive health care bill, the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148).¹ The following week, on March 30, 2010, the President signed the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152), which amended various health care and revenue provisions in PPACA.² Among its many provisions, PPACA, as amended by HCERA, creates a mandate for most U.S. residents to obtain health insurance and provides for the establishment of insurance exchanges through which certain individuals and families will be able to receive federal subsidies to reduce the cost of purchasing that coverage. The new law also expands eligibility for Medicaid; amends the Medicare program in ways that are intended to reduce the growth in Medicare spending that had been projected under preexisting law; and imposes an excise tax on insurance plans determined to have high premiums.

In addition, PPACA amends and authorizes new funding for numerous *existing* discretionary grant and other programs and activities, primarily ones authorized under the Public Health Service Act (PHSA). While the authorization of appropriations for most of these programs expired prior to PPACA's enactment, many of them have continued to receive an annual appropriation. PPACA also authorizes a number of *new* discretionary programs and activities and provides for each an authorization of appropriations. Funding for all of these discretionary programs and activities is subject to action by congressional appropriators. However, it is often the case that new programs and activities face more of a challenge in securing funding than do existing ones with an established appropriations history.

This report summarizes all the discretionary provisions in PPACA for which appropriations are authorized. The provisions are grouped by general topic in a series of tables. Each table entry includes the following information: (1) the PPACA section number; (2) an indication of whether the provision modifies the PHSA (or another law) either by amending an existing section or subsection or by adding a new one, or whether it creates new stand-alone statutory authority, as well as the name (if known) of the administering agency or office; (3) a brief description of the program or activity, including the FY2010 appropriation amount for existing programs and activities that received such funding;³ (4) where applicable, the types of entities and/or individuals eligible for funding;⁴ and (5) details of the authorization of appropriations. Some authorizations of appropriations specify funding levels for one or more fiscal years, while others authorize the appropriation of "such sums as may be necessary" (SSAN) to carry out the program or activity. In some instances, the authorization of SSAN does not specify any fiscal years. Unless otherwise stated, references in the tables to the Secretary refer to the Secretary of Health and Human Services (HHS).

¹ The full text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, as enacted, is at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=111_cong_bills&docid=f:h3590enr.txt.pdf.

² The full text of the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, as enacted, is at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=111_cong_bills&docid=f:h4872enr.txt.pdf.

³ The FY2010 appropriation amounts that appear in the tables in this report are taken from the HHS agency FY2011 budget justification documents, available at <http://dhhs.gov/asfr/ob/docbudget/>, and H.Rept. 111-366, conference report to accompany H.R. 3288, Consolidated Appropriations Act, 2010, available at http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=111_cong_reports&docid=f:hr366.111.pdf.

⁴ Not applicable if the funding is to support programs and activities carried out by a federal agency.

Separate from the discretionary funding authorities discussed in this report, PPACA also includes a number of provisions that mandate appropriations or require the Secretary to transfer amounts from the Medicare Part A and Part B trust funds to support new or existing grant programs and other activities. Those provisions are summarized in a companion product, CRS Report R41301, *Appropriations and Fund Transfers in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)*.

The following laws and HHS agencies and offices are referred to in the tables by their acronym:

- Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality (AHRQ)
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
- Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services (CMS)
- Food and Drug Administration (FDA)
- Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FFDCA)
- Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA)
- Indian Health Service (IHS)
- National Institutes of Health (NIH)
- Office of Personnel Management (OPM)
- Office of the Secretary (OS)
- Public Health Service Act (PHSA)
- Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration (SAMHSA)
- Social Security Act (SSA)

More information on the PPACA provisions summarized in the tables may be found in the following products:

- CRS Report R40942, *Private Health Insurance Provisions in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)*.
- CRS Report R41210, *Medicaid and the State Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP) Provisions in PPACA: Summary and Timeline*.
- CRS Report R41196, *Medicare Provisions in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA): Summary and Timeline*.
- CRS Report R41278, *Public Health, Workforce, Quality, and Related Provisions in PPACA: Summary and Timeline*.

A list of CRS experts on the topics covered in each of the tables, including contact information, appears at the end of the report.

PPACA reauthorizes the Indian Health Care Improvement Act (IHCIA), which sets out the national policy for Indian health care and authorizes programs and services provided by the Indian Health Service. It also extends indefinitely the authorization of appropriations for IHCIA programs. For more information on PPACA's Indian health provisions, which are not discussed in this report, see CRS Report R41152, *Indian Health Care Improvement Act Provisions in the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA)*.

Table I. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Health Centers and Clinics

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5601	Permanently reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 330 (HRSA)	Health centers program. Provides grants to health centers serving federally designated medically underserved populations and furnishing comprehensive primary care services, referrals, and other services needed to facilitate access to such care, regardless of ability to pay. FY2010 appropriation = \$2.19 billion.	Community, migrant, public housing, and homeless health centers that meet the statutory requirements of PHSA Sec. 330.	\$3.0 billion for FY2010, \$3.9 billion for FY2011, \$5.0 billion for FY2012, \$6.5 billion for FY2013, \$7.3 billion for FY2014, and \$8.3 billion for FY2015; amounts in subsequent years based on previous year's funding, subject to adjustment.
4101(b)	New PHSA Sec. 399Z-1 (HRSA)	School-based health centers (SBHCs). Requires the Secretary to award grants to fund the management and operation of SBHCs that provide comprehensive physical and behavioral health services to children and adolescents, subject to parental consent.	SBHCs that meet certain specified criteria and match 20% of the grant amount with non-federal funds (unless waived). Preference may be given to SBHCs serving children and adolescents who have limited access to or difficulty accessing health care.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
5208	New PHSA Sec. 330A-1 (HRSA)	Nurse-managed health clinics (NMHCs). Requires the Secretary to award grants to fund the operation of NMHCs—associated with schools, colleges, federally qualified health centers (FQHCs), or nonprofit health/social services agencies—that provide comprehensive primary health care and wellness services to vulnerable or underserved populations.	NMHCs that provide care regardless of income or insurance status and in which nurses provide the majority of the services. At least one advanced practice nurse must hold an executive management position in the NMHC.	\$50 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
10504	New authority (HRSA)	Access to affordable care demonstration program. Within six months of enactment, requires the Secretary to establish a three-year demonstration project in up to 10 states—each state may receive up to \$2 million—to provide access to comprehensive health care services to the uninsured.	State-based, nonprofit, public-private partnerships that provide access to comprehensive health care services to the uninsured at reduced fees.	SSAN (no years specified).

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 2. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Health Care Workforce

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
National Health Service Corps (NHSC)				
5207	Permanently reauthorizes PHSA Title III, Part D, Subpart III (HRSA)	NHSC scholarships and loan repayments. In exchange for a commitment to work in federally designated Health Professional Shortage Area (HPSA), provides (1) scholarships to students training in a primary care discipline to cover tuition, fees, other educational costs, and a stipend; and (2) student loan repayments of up to \$50,000 a year to primary care and mental health clinicians. FY2010 appropriation = \$142 million.	(1) Scholarships: students accepted to or enrolled in a training program for medicine, dentistry, family nurse practitioner, nurse midwife, or physician assistant who agree to two to four years of service in an NHSC-approved site in a HPSA. (2) Loan repayments: primary care, dental, and mental health clinicians who agree to at least two years of service in an NHSC-approved site in a HPSA.	\$320 million for FY2010, \$414 million for FY2011, \$535 million for FY2012, \$691 million for FY2013, \$893 million for FY2014, and \$1.155 billion for FY2015; amounts in subsequent years based on previous year's funding, subject to adjustment.
Physicians				
5301	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 747 (HRSA)	Primary care training programs. (1) Authorizes five-year grants to support training programs in primary care. Funds are to be used to develop or operate accredited training programs in family medicine, general internal medicine, and general pediatrics and to provide financial assistance (e.g., traineeships). (2) Authorizes five-year grants for primary care capacity building. Funds are to be used to create academic units or programs that improve clinical teaching in the primary care fields, and (in a separate authorization) to integrate academic units to enhance interdisciplinary recruitment, training, and faculty development. FY2010 appropriation = \$39 million.	(1) Training grants: public and nonprofit private hospitals, medical schools, academically affiliated physician assistant training programs, and other public and nonprofit private entities. (2) Capacity building grants: medical schools; priority given to entities proposing innovative approaches to primary care training and with a record of training primary care providers, among other things.	For both grant programs, \$125 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014. A separate authorization of \$750,000 for each of FY2010 through FY2014 is provided for capacity building grants to integrate academic units.
5203	New PHSA Sec. 775 (HRSA)	Pediatric specialist loan repayment program. Requires the Secretary to implement a loan repayment program that pays up to \$35,000 for each year of service (for a maximum of three years) to eligible individuals in exchange for a commitment to work in a pediatric medical specialty, in pediatric surgery, or in child and adolescent mental and behavioral health care in a medically underserved area.	Practicing or in-training pediatric specialists and surgeons, and child and adolescent mental health specialists, who agree to at least 2 years of full-time service in a HPSA.	\$30 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014 for loan repayments to pediatric specialists and surgeons; \$20 million for each of FY2010 through FY2013 for loan repayments to mental health professionals.
5508(a)	New PHSA Sec. 749A (HRSA)	Teaching health centers development grants. Authorizes three-year grants of up to \$500,000 to community-based, ambulatory care centers that establish or expand a primary care residency training program.	FQHCs, rural health clinics, Indian health centers, and entities receiving PHSA Title X (family planning) funds.	\$25 million for FY2010, \$50 million for each of FY2011 and FY2012, and SSAN for each fiscal year thereafter.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
10501(l)	New PHSA Sec. 749B (HRSA)	Rural physician training grants. Requires the Secretary to award grants for recruiting medical students most likely to practice in underserved rural communities and for providing rural-focused training and experience.	Medical schools; priority given to entities that train students to practice in rural communities, that have established partnerships with rural community health centers, or who submit a long-term plan for tracking where graduates practice.	\$4 million for each of FY2010 through FY2013.
Dentistry				
5303	New PHSA Sec. 748 (HRSA)	General, pediatric, and public health dentistry training. Authorizes grants or contracts for dental training activities including faculty development, financial assistance, faculty loan repayment programs, technical assistance for pediatric dental programs, and pre- and post-doctoral training programs in dental primary care. Gives priority to entities that train individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds, who have a record of placing graduates in facilities that provide care to the underserved, or whose programs focus on providing care to the underserved through demonstrated partnerships with FQHCs, rural health clinics, or through having programs focused on specific topics, such as HIV/AIDs. FY2010 appropriation = \$15 million.	Dental or dental hygiene schools; approved residency or advanced education programs in general, pediatric, or public health dentistry. Eligible entities may partner with schools of public health so that dental residents and dental hygiene students may receive masters-level training in public health.	\$30 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015; permits grantees to carry over funds for up to three fiscal years.
5304	New PHSA Sec. 340G-1 (HRSA)	Alternative dental health care provider demonstration program. Authorizes the Secretary to award 15 five-year grants of not less than \$4 million to train or employ alternative dental health care providers (e.g., community dental health coordinators, dental health aides) to increase access to dental health care services in rural and other underserved communities.	Institutions of higher education; public-private entities; FQHCs; facilities operated by the Indian Health Service (IHS) or by Indian tribes or organizations; state or county public health clinics; public hospitals or health systems; or accredited dental education programs.	SSAN (no years specified).
Nursing				
5309(a)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 831 (HRSA)	Nurse education, practice, and quality grants. Authorizes grants or contracts for activities related to expanding the nursing workforce such as programs to retain nurses, programs to train new nurses, and programs to enhance the patient care provided by nurses.	Schools of nursing, health care facilities, or partnerships of the two.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014. See also PPACA Sec. 5312 below.
5309(b)	New PHSA Sec. 831A (HRSA)	Nurse retention grants. Authorizes funding for nurse retention and promotion ("career ladder") programs, and for the enhancement of patient care that is directly related to nursing activities. Preference given to new grantees, and to entities that address other high-priority areas as determined by the Secretary.	Schools of nursing, health care facilities, or partnerships of the two.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2012. See also PPACA Sec. 5312 below.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5311(a)	Amends and reauthorizes PHS A Sec. 846A (HRSA)	Nursing faculty loan program. Authorizes loans to nursing school students pursuing advanced degrees to become qualified nursing faculty. Sets the annual loan limit at \$35,500 for FY2010 and FY2011; for subsequent fiscal years, the loan limit is subject to a cost-of-attendance adjustment. Students who go on to serve as nursing school faculty may have up to 85% of their loan repayment cancelled. FY2010 appropriation = \$25 million.	Accredited schools of nursing may operate the student loan programs.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
5311(b)	New PHS A Sec. 847 (HRSA)	Nursing faculty loan repayment program. Authorizes a loan repayment program for qualified nursing students or graduates who agree to serve as nursing faculty for four to six years. Sets the annual loan limit for FY2010 and FY2011 at \$10,000 for individuals with a master's or equivalent degree in nursing (\$20,000 for those with a doctorate or equivalent degree in nursing), and an aggregate loan limit of \$40,000 for individuals with a master's or equivalent degree in nursing (\$80,000 for those with a doctorate or equivalent degree in nursing). Thereafter, the annual and aggregate loan limits are subject to a cost-of-attendance adjustment.	U.S. citizens, nationals, or lawful permanent residents who are registered nurses and have either already completed a master's or doctorate nursing program at an accredited school of nursing or are currently enrolled on a full-time or part-time basis in such a program.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
5312	Amends and reauthorizes PHS A Sec. 871; previously Sec. 841 (HRSA)	Authorization of appropriations. Authorizes funding for the following PHS A Title VIII programs: Sec. 811 (grants for the support of advanced education nurses, i.e., nurse practitioners); Sec. 821 (grants for nursing workforce diversity); Sec. 831 (nurse education, practice, and quality grants); and new Sec. 831A (nurse retention grants). Total FY2010 appropriation = \$120 million (Sec. 811 = \$64 million, Sec. 821 = \$16 million, and Sec. 831 = \$40 million).	(1) Sec. 811: accredited programs for advanced nurse education including combined registered nurse masters degree programs, authorized nurse practitioner programs, accredited nurse midwifery programs, accredited nurse anesthesia programs, and other programs approved by the Secretary. (2) Sec. 821: schools of nursing, nursing centers, academic health centers, state or local governments, and other appropriate public or private nonprofit entities as determined appropriate by the Secretary. (3) Secs. 831 and 831A: schools of nursing, health care facilities, or partnerships of the two.	\$338 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2016.
5316	New authority	Family nurse practitioner demonstration program. Requires the Secretary to award three-year demonstration grants, not to exceed \$600,000 a year, for programs to train nurse practitioners as primary care providers in FQHCs and NMHCs (as defined in PPACA Sec. 5208). Preference given to bilingual individuals.	FQHCs, NMHCs.	SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Geriatrics and Long-Term Care (LTC)				
5302	New PHSA Sec. 747A (HRSA)	Direct care worker training. Requires the Secretary to establish a grant program to provide new training opportunities, such as tuition and fee assistance, for direct care workers employed in LTC settings. Individuals who receive assistance are required to work in the field of geriatrics, disability services, LTC services and supports, or chronic care management for a minimum of two years.	Accredited institutions of higher education that have established a partnership with a long-term care setting (e.g., nursing home, home and community based service provider), as specified.	\$10 million for the period FY2011 through FY2013.
5305(a)	Amends PHSA Sec. 753 by adding new subsections (d) & (e) (HRSA)	Geriatric workforce development; geriatric career incentive awards. (1) Requires the Secretary to award no more than 24 grants or contracts for \$150,000 to eligible entities that operate geriatric education centers to support short-term intensive courses on geriatrics and LTC, and support training for family caregivers and direct care workers. (2) Requires the Secretary to award grants or contracts to eligible individuals pursuing an advanced degree in geriatrics or a related field, in return for agreeing to teach or practice in the field of geriatrics, LTC, or chronic care management for a minimum of five years upon completion of the degree.	(1) Accredited schools of allied health, medicine, nursing, dentistry, osteopathic medicine, optometry, podiatric medicine, veterinary medicine, public health, or chiropractic care; accredited graduate programs in clinical psychology, clinical social work, health administration, marriage and family therapy, and counseling; and physician assistant programs. (2) Advanced practice nurse, clinical social worker, pharmacist, or psychology student.	(1) \$10.8 million for the period FY2011 through FY2014. (2) \$10 million for the period FY2011 through FY2013.
5305(c)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 865; previously Sec. 855 (HRSA)	Geriatric nursing education and training. Provides traineeships for individuals preparing for advanced degrees in geriatric nursing or other nursing areas that specialize in elder care. FY2010 appropriation = \$5 million.	A school of nursing, a health care facility, a program leading to certification as a certified nurse assistant, or a partnership of a health care facility and one of the other two entities.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
Pain Care				
4305(c)	New PHSA Sec. 759 (HRSA)	Education and training in pain care. Authorizes a grant program to train health professionals in pain care. [See also Table 14.]	Health professions schools, hospices, and other public and private entities. Applicants must agree to include training and education on recognizing the signs and symptoms of pain; applicable laws and policies on controlled substances; interdisciplinary approaches to pain care delivery; barriers to care in underserved populations; and recent developments in pain care.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2012.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Public Health				
5204	New PHSa Sec. 776 (HRSA)	Public health workforce loan repayment program. Requires the Secretary to establish a student loan repayment program that pays up to \$35,000 a year, or one-third of total debt, whichever is less, to increase the supply of public health professionals.	Public health or health professionals who agree to work for at least three years in a public health agency or related training fellowship.	\$195 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015.
5206(b)	New PHSa Sec. 777 (HRSA)	Public health and allied health scholarship program. Authorizes grants to eligible educational entities to award scholarships for the training of mid-career professionals in public health and allied health. Available grant funds are to be divided 50:50 between supporting public health and allied health professionals.	Accredited institutions that offer training programs in public health and allied health.	\$60 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015.
5313	New PHSa Sec. 399V (CDC)	Community health worker (CHW) program. Requires CDC to award grants to promote healthy behaviors and outcomes for populations in medically underserved communities through programs of training and supervision of CHWs.	States and subdivisions, health departments, free clinics, hospitals, FQHCs; preference for populations with high uninsurance, chronic illness, or infant mortality.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
5314	New PHSa Sec. 778 (CDC)	CDC training fellowships. Authorizes the Secretary to expand existing CDC training fellowships in epidemiology, laboratory science, and informatics; the Epidemic Intelligence Service (EIS); and other training programs that meet similar objectives.	Participants may be placed in state and local health agencies, and states can receive federal assistance for loan repayment programs for such participants.	\$39.5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2013 (\$24.5 million for EIS, and \$5 million each for epidemiology, laboratory science, and informatics).
5315	New PHSa Title II, Part D – Secs. 271-274 (U.S. Surgeon General)	United States Public Health Sciences Track. Establishes a science track at academic sites selected by the Secretary to award degrees that emphasize team-based service, public health, epidemiology, and emergency preparedness and response.	Assistance to academic institutions for program development; tuition and stipends for students who meet a service obligation, including in the United States Public Health Service (USPHS) Commissioned Corps. Preference to students from rural communities, and minorities.	Requires the Secretary to transfer SSAN from the Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund for FY2010 and each fiscal year thereafter. ^a
10501(m)(2)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSa Secs. 765-770 (HRSA)	Public health workforce programs. Authorizes grants for public health training centers; tuition, fees, and stipends for traineeships in public health and in health administration; and residency programs in preventive medicine and dental public health. Several programs mention preference for underserved communities or underrepresented minorities. FY2010 appropriation = \$10 million.	Eligible entities for each program are stipulated and generally include accredited academic institutions, but may also include state, local and tribal public health departments and/or other private nonprofit entities.	\$43 million for FY2011, and SSAN for each of FY2012 through FY2015.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5210	Amends PHSA Sec. 203 (U.S. Surgeon General)	USPHS Commissioned Corps. Establishes a Ready Reserve Corps of officers who are subject to involuntary call to active duty (including for training) by the Surgeon General, in order to bolster the available workforce for both routine and emergency public health missions.	Not applicable.	\$17.5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014 (\$5 million for recruitment and training, \$12.5 million for the Ready Reserve Corps).
Workforce Diversity/Health Disparities				
5307(a)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 741 (HRSA)	Cultural competency, prevention, public health, disparities, and individuals with disability training. Authorizes grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements under PHSA Title VII (Health Professions Education) for the development and evaluation of research, demonstration projects, and model curricula that provide training in cultural competency, prevention, public health proficiency, reducing health disparities, and aptitude for working with individuals with disabilities.	Health professions schools, academic health centers, state or local governments, or other appropriate public or private nonprofit entities (or consortia of such entities).	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2015.
5307(b)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 807 (HRSA)	Cultural competency, prevention, public health, disparities, and individuals with disability training. Authorizes grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements under PHSA Title VIII (Nursing Workforce Development) for the development and evaluation of research, demonstration projects, and model curricula that provide training in cultural competency, prevention, public health proficiency, reducing health disparities, and aptitude for working with individuals with disabilities. The Secretary is required to coordinate this program with the one authorized under PHSA Sec. 741.	Nursing schools, academic health centers, state or local governments, or other appropriate public or private nonprofit entities.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2015.
5401	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 736 (HRSA)	Centers of excellence (COE). Requires the Secretary to fund COE, that is, centers that sponsor programs related to the recruitment, training and retention of underrepresented minorities in the health professions. FY2010 appropriation = \$25 million.	Health professions schools that recruit, enroll, and graduate underrepresented minorities or who have increased the recruitment of underrepresented minorities serving in faculty or administrative positions.	\$50 million for each of FY2010 through FY2015, and SSAN for each subsequent fiscal year.
5402	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 740 (HRSA)	Authorization of appropriations for diversity programs. Authorizes appropriations for the following programs: Sec. 737 (scholarships for disadvantaged students); Sec. 738 (faculty loan repayments and fellowships); and Sec. 739 (educational assistance for individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds). FY2010 appropriations = \$49 million for Sec. 737, \$1 million for Sec. 738, and \$22 million for Sec. 739.	Sec. 737: health professions schools. Sec. 738: individuals from disadvantaged backgrounds who are in their final year of study or have a degree from an accredited health professions school. Sec. 739: health professions schools.	For Sec. 737, \$51 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014. For Sec. 738, \$5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014. For Sec. 739, \$60 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5403(a)	Amends and reauthorizes PHS A Sec. 751 (HRSA)	Area Health Education Centers (AHECs). Requires the Secretary to award grants (with a matching requirement) of at least \$250,000 to (1) plan, develop, and operate AHEC programs; and (2) to maintain and improve the effectiveness of existing AHEC programs. AHECs recruit, train, and prepare individuals from minority populations or from disadvantaged or rural backgrounds to work in medically underserved areas. FY2010 appropriation = \$33 million.	Medical and nursing schools.	\$125 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014; funds may be carried over for up to three fiscal years.
5403(b)	New PHS A Sec. 752 (HRSA)	Continuing educational support for health professionals serving in underserved communities. Requires the Secretary to award grants to enhance education through distance learning, continuing education, collaborative conferences, and telehealth, with a focus on primary care.	Health professions schools, academic health centers, state or local governments, or other public or nonprofit entities participating in training activities.	\$5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014, and SSAN for each subsequent fiscal year.
Mental and Behavioral Health				
5306	Redesignates PHS A Sec. 756 as Sec. 757, and add a new Sec. 756 (HRSA)	Mental and behavioral health education and training grants. Authorizes grants for the recruitment and education of students in social work, interdisciplinary psychology training, and internships or other field placement programs related to child and adolescent mental health. Priority for social work grants given to schools of social work meeting certain criteria such as recruiting from and placing graduates into areas with a high-need and high-demand population. Priority for psychology grants given to institutions that focus on the needs of specified vulnerable groups. Priority for grants to train professional and paraprofessional child and adolescent mental health workers given to applicants that can, among other things, assess workforce needs and that have programs designed to increase the number of child and adolescent mental health workers serving high-priority populations.	Historically black colleges and universities (HBCUs) or other minority-serving institutions. Institutions of higher education that have knowledge, understanding and participation of individuals and groups from different racial, ethnic, cultural, geographic, religious, linguistic, and class backgrounds, and different genders and sexual orientations; and that have internship or other field placement programs that prioritize cultural and linguistic competency. State-licensed mental health organizations to train paraprofessional child and adolescent mental health workers.	\$35 million for the period of FY2010 through FY2013 (\$8 million for training in social work, \$12 million for training in graduate psychology, \$10 million for training in professional child and adolescent mental health, and \$5 million for training in paraprofessional child and adolescent mental health).
Policy and Planning				
5101	New authority	National Health Care Workforce Commission. Establishes a 15-member commission focused on evaluating and meeting the need for health care workers in the United States. The commission is required to conduct studies, produce annual reports beginning in 2011, and make recommendations on high-priority topics related to the health care workforce.	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified).

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5102	New authority (HRSA)	State health care workforce development grants. Establishes a matching grants program for state partnerships to plan and implement activities leading to coherent and comprehensive health care workforce development strategies at the state and local levels. Planning grants of up to \$150,000 are for up to one year and require a 15% match. Implementation grants are for up to two years (with up to one additional year of funding) and require a 25% match.	A state workforce investment board that includes certain specified members.	For planning grants, \$8 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each subsequent fiscal year. For implementation grants, \$150 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each subsequent fiscal year.
5103	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 761 (HRSA)	Health care workforce program assessment. Requires the Secretary to establish a National Center for Health Care Workforce Analysis, award grants to support state and regional centers for health workforce analysis, and increase funding for longitudinal evaluations of specified individuals who have received education, training, or financial assistance from programs under PHSA Title VII. FY2010 appropriation = \$3 million; includes funding for Sec. 792 (health professions data) and Sec. 806 (nursing grant program data).	State and regional centers for health workforce analysis: states, state workforce investment boards, public health or health professions schools, academic health centers, or appropriate public or private nonprofit entities.	For the National Center, \$7.5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014; for state and regional centers, \$4.5 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014; and for longitudinal evaluations, SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

- a. The Public Health and Social Services Emergency Fund (PHSSEF) is an HHS account administered by the Secretary, which Congress has historically used to provide one-time funding for non-routine activities. Each fiscal year, Congress appropriates amounts to the PHSSEF for specified purposes. PPACA does not authorize or appropriate funds to the PHSSEF.

Table 3. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Prevention and Wellness

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Community-Based Prevention				
3509/3511	New PHS A Secs. 229 (OS), 310A (CDC), 925 (AHRQ); new SSA Sec. 713 (HRSA); and new FFDC A Sec. 1011. Reauthorizes PHS A Secs. 486(a) (NIH) and 501(f) (SAMHSA).	Offices of Women’s Health. Establishes or reauthorizes offices of women’s health in OS, CDC, AHRQ, HRSA, FDA, NIH, and SAMHSA. Grants, agreements, or contracts may be awarded for activities of the OS office to establish an information center and coordinating committee. Activities of other offices include recommendations regarding grant-making through other agency accounts, not direct grant-making. FY2010 appropriations = \$43 million for NIH’s Office of Research on Women’s Health, and \$34 million for the OS Office on Women’s Health.	OS grants, agreements, and contracts may be awarded to public and private entities, agencies, and organizations.	For most offices, SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014. For NIH and SAMHSA offices, SSAN (no years specified).
4003	Reauthorizes PHS A Sec. 915(a) (AHRQ). New PHS A Sec. 399U (CDC).	Clinical and community preventive services task forces. Reauthorizes and expands the authority for the U.S. Preventive Services Task Force (USPSTF) to review and recommend effective clinical preventive services. Provides explicit statutory authority for the existing Task Force on Community Preventive Services (TFCPS) to review and recommend effective community-based interventions. FY2010 appropriations = \$2.7 million for USPSTF, and \$1.8 million for TFCPS.	Not applicable.	SSAN for each fiscal year to carry out the activities of the USPSTF and the TFCPS.
4004	New authority	Education and outreach regarding prevention. Requires the Secretary to carry out seven communications activities regarding health promotion and disease prevention, for common and serious chronic health problems.	Mentions awarding contracts, but does not specify eligibility criteria.	SSAN for each fiscal year; no more than \$500 million total.
4102(a)	New PHS A Secs. 399LL, 399LL-1, and 399LL-2 (CDC)	Oral health activities. Requires CDC, subject to appropriations, to fund a five-year national oral health education campaign, and award grants for dental caries disease management programs, among other things. FY2010 appropriation for CDC oral health = \$15 million.	Community-based providers of dental services, including public or private entities.	SSAN (no years specified).

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
4102(b)	Amends PHSa Sec. 317M(c) (CDC, HRSA)	School-based dental sealant program. Amends the existing school-based dental sealant grant program, which was discretionary, by requiring the Secretary to award grants to the 50 states and to Indian tribes for school-based dental sealant programs.	Grants must be awarded to each of the 50 states and territories, and to Indians, Indian tribes, tribal organizations, and urban Indian organizations. Preference given to urban districts with high participation rates in school meals programs, and rural districts with high poverty levels (as defined).	Authority expired at end of FY2005; PPACA does not authorize new funding.
4102(c)	Amends PHSa Sec. 317M by adding a new subsection (d) (CDC)	Oral health infrastructure. Requires the Secretary to enter into cooperative agreements to establish oral health leadership and programs to improve oral health.	States, territories, and tribal entities.	SSAN for FY2010 through FY2014.
4102(d)	New authority (CDC, AHRQ)	Oral health surveillance. Requires the Secretary to expand the following surveillance systems to include more information on oral health: Pregnancy Risk Assessment Monitoring System (PRAMS); National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey (NHANES); National Oral Health Surveillance System (NOHSS); and Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS).	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified) for PRAMS; SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014 for NOHSS; no explicit authorization of appropriations for NHANES/MEPS expansion.
4201	New authority (CDC)	Community transformation grants. Requires CDC to fund competitive grants for the implementation, evaluation, and dissemination of evidence-based community preventive health activities.	State or local government agencies or nonprofit organizations, networks of community-based organizations, and Indian tribes.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
4202(a)	New authority (CDC)	Community wellness pilot program. Requires CDC to award grants for five-year pilot programs to provide community prevention interventions, screenings, and clinical referrals for individuals between 55 and 64 years of age.	State or local health departments, and Indian tribes.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
4204	Amends PHSa Sec. 317 (CDC)	Immunization programs. Provides explicit authority for states to purchase vaccines at prices negotiated by Secretary. Reauthorizes state immunization grants. Requires new immunization demonstration grants. FY2010 appropriation for Sec. 317 vaccination program = \$559 million.	States, political subdivisions, and other public entities.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014 for demonstration grants; SSAN (no years specified) for other authorities.
4206	Amends HSA Sec. 330 by adding a new subsection (s)	Individualized wellness plan demonstration program. Requires the Secretary to establish a pilot program in not more than 10 community health centers to test the impact of providing at-risk individuals who use the centers with individualized wellness plans.	Community health centers.	SSAN (no years specified).

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
4304	New PHSA Sec. 2821 (CDC)	Epidemiology and laboratory capacity grants. Codifies existing grant program to strengthen national epidemiology, laboratory, and information management capacity for the response to infectious diseases and other conditions of public health importance.	State, local, or tribal health departments, tribal jurisdictions, or academic centers that meet CDC-specified criteria.	\$190 million for each of FY2010 through FY2013 (at least \$95 million for epidemiology, \$60 million for information management, and \$32 million for laboratories).
10334	Amends PHSA Sec. 1707 (OS) and PHSA Title IV (NIH)	Offices of Minority Health. Elevates the existing OS Office of Minority Health and NIH National Center on Minority Health and Health Disparities (NCMHD); requires award of grants, contracts, and agreements by the OS office; and gives the new NIH National Institute on Minority Health and Health Disparities (NIMHD) responsibility for minority health disparities research and other health disparities research at NIH. FY2010 appropriation for NCMHD = \$212 million.	For OS office: public and nonprofit private entities, federal agencies, and organizations that are indigenous human resource providers in communities of color. For the NIH Institute, grantee eligibility criteria are not stipulated.	SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2016 for OS office.
10407	New authority (CDC)	Diabetes activities. Requires CDC to conduct several diabetes prevention activities including state assessments, vital statistics, physician education, and funding of an Institute of Medicine (IOM) report.	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified).
10411	New PHSA Secs. 399V-2 (CDC) and 425 (NIH)	Congenital heart disease programs. Authorizes CDC to establish a National Congenital Heart Disease Surveillance System (NCHDSS), or to award one grant to establish such a system. Authorizes NIH to expand and coordinate research on congenital heart disease.	NCHDSS grantee must be a public or private nonprofit entity with experience in congenital heart disease. NIH must consider the application of research to minority and medically underserved populations.	SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015 for both the surveillance system and the expanded research program.
10412	Reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 312 (HRSA)	Public access defibrillation programs. Reauthorizes a program of grants for public access defibrillation programs, including equipment purchase and training.	States and political subdivisions, Indian tribes, and tribal organizations.	\$25 million for each of FY2003 through FY2014.
10413	New PHSA Sec. 399NN (OS, CDC)	Young women's breast health awareness. Among other things, requires CDC to conduct an education campaign and award grants for a media campaign regarding breast health in young women, and to conduct prevention research; requires the Secretary to award grants to provide education and assistance to young women diagnosed with breast disease.	Media campaign grants; not stated. Assistance grants; organizations and institutions, priority to those that deal specifically with breast cancer and pre-neoplastic breast disease in young women.	\$9 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
10501(g)	New PHSA Sec. 399V-3 (CDC)	National diabetes prevention program. Among other things, requires the Secretary to award grants for community-based diabetes prevention program model sites.	State or local health departments, tribal organizations, national networks of community-based nonprofits, academic institutions, or other entities as determined by the Secretary.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through 2014.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Workplace Wellness				
10408	New authority	Workplace wellness program grants. Requires the Secretary to award grants to eligible employers to provide employees with access to comprehensive workplace wellness programs.	Employers of fewer than 100 employees (who work 25 or more hours per week) that do not already provide a wellness program.	\$200 million for the period of FY2011 through FY2015.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 4. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Maternal and Child Health

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
2952	New SSA Sec. 512 (HRSA)	Services to individuals with a postpartum condition. Authorizes grants to establish, operate and coordinate effective and cost-efficient systems for the delivery of essential services to individuals with, or at risk of, postpartum depression and their families.	Public or nonprofit private entities, state or local government public-private partnerships, recipients of Healthy Start grants, public or nonprofit private hospitals, community-based organizations, hospices, ambulatory care facilities, community health centers, migrant health centers, public housing, primary care centers, and homeless health centers.	\$3 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 and FY2012.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 5. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Health Care Quality

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Quality Measure Development, Analysis, and Public Reporting				
3013(a)&(c)	New PHSA 931 (AHRQ)	Quality measure development. Requires the Secretary, in consultation with AHRQ and CMS, to (1) identify gaps where no quality measures exist or where existing measures need improvement, updating or expansion consistent with the National Strategy for Quality Improvement, and (2) fund or enter into agreements with eligible entities for purposes of developing, improving, updating, or expanding quality measures in areas identified as gap areas.	Entities with demonstrated expertise in measure development and evaluation, which have adopted processes that incorporate the views of measure users, as well as those assessed by the measures, into the development process.	\$75 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014, to remain available until expended. At least 50% of the amounts appropriated must be used pursuant to SSA Sec. 1890A(e), as added by PPACA Sec. 3013(b). See below.
3013(b)	Amends new SSA Sec. 1890A, as added by PPACA Sec. 3014(b), by adding a new subsection (e) (CMS)	Quality and efficiency measure development. Requires CMS, in consultation with AHRQ, through contracts, to develop quality and efficiency measures as determined appropriate for use under the SSA.	Not specified.	See PPACA Sec. 3013 (a)&(c) above.
3015	New PHSA Sec. 399II	Collection and analysis of data for quality and resource use measures. Requires the Secretary to establish and implement an overall strategic framework to carry out the public reporting of performance information. Requires the Secretary to collect and aggregate consistent data on quality and resource use measures, and authorizes the Secretary to award grants or contracts for this purpose. Authorizes the Secretary to award grants or contracts to eligible entities to support new, or improve existing, efforts to collect and aggregate quality and resource use measures.	Multi-stakeholder entities that coordinate methods and plans for the consistent reporting of summary quality and cost information and that are capable of submitting such summary data for a particular population and providers. Awards may only be made to entities that enable summary data that can be integrated and compared across multiple sources.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
3015	New PHSA Sec. 399JJ	Public reporting of performance information. Requires the Secretary to make available to the public, through standardized websites, performance information summarizing data on quality measures. The information must include clinical conditions to the extent such data is available and, where appropriate, be provider-specific and sufficiently disaggregated and specific to meet the needs of patients with different clinical conditions.	Not applicable.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
Quality Improvement Research, Training, and Implementation				
3501	New PHSA Sec. 933 (AHRQ)	Health care delivery system research. Requires AHRQ to (1) identify, develop, evaluate, and disseminate innovative strategies for quality improvement practices in the delivery of health care services that represent best practice; (2) support research on health care delivery improvement and facilitate adoption of best practices; and (3) make the research findings available to the public; among other specified functions.	Not specified.	\$20 million for FY2010 through FY2014.
3501/3511	New PHSA Sec. 934 (AHRQ)	Quality improvement technical assistance and implementation. Requires AHRQ to award technical assistance grants (with a matching requirement) to entities that deliver health care to help them understand, adapt, and implement the models and practices identified by the research conducted by the agency.	May be a health care provider, professional society, health care worker organization, Indian health organization, quality improvement organization, patient safety organization, local quality improvement collaborative, the Joint Commission, academic health center, university, physician-based research network, primary care extension program, or an Indian Health Service program; and must have demonstrated expertise in providing information and technical support and assistance to health care providers regarding quality improvement.	SSAN (no years specified).
3508/3511	New authority	Quality and patient safety training. Authorizes the Secretary to award demonstration grants (with a matching requirement) to eligible entities or consortia to develop and implement academic curricula that integrate quality improvement and patient safety into clinical education of health professionals.	Health professional schools; schools of public health, social work, nursing, pharmacy or health care administration; institutions with a graduate medical education program.	SSAN (no years specified).
Health Care Coordination				
3502/3511	New authority	Community health team grants to support medical homes. Requires the Secretary to award grants to or enter into contracts with eligible entities to support community-based interdisciplinary, interprofessional health teams in assisting primary care practices. Funding must be used to establish the health teams and to provide capitated payments to the providers.	States or state-designated entities; Indian tribes or tribal organizations.	SSAN (no years specified).

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
3503/3511	New PHSA Sec. 935 (AHRQ)	Medication therapy management (MTM) grants. Requires the Secretary to provide grants to support MTM services provided by licensed pharmacists that are targeted at patients who take four or more prescribed medications, take high-risk medications, have two or more chronic diseases, or have undergone a transition of care or other factors that are likely to create a high risk for medication-related problems.	Entities that provide a setting appropriate for MTM services and that submit a plan for achieving long-term financial sustainability.	SSAN (no years specified).
3506	New PHSA Sec. 936 (AHRQ)	Program to facilitate shared decisionmaking. Requires the Secretary, through a contract, to develop and identify standards for patient decision aids, to review patient decision aids, and develop a certification process for determining whether patient decision aids meet those standards. Further requires the Secretary to (1) award grants or contracts to develop, update, and produce patient decision aids, to test such materials to ensure they are balanced and evidence-based, and to educate providers on their use; and (2) to award grants for establishing Shared Decision Making Resource Centers to develop and disseminate best practices to speed adoption and effective use of patient decisions aids and shared decision making. Also requires the Secretary to award grants to providers for the development and implementation of shared decision-making techniques.	The standards and certification contract is to be awarded to the entity that holds the contract under SSA Sec. 1890 (currently the National Quality Forum). Eligible grantees are not specified.	SSAN for FY2010 and each subsequent fiscal year.
3510	Amends and reauthorizes PHSA Sec. 340A	Patient navigator program. Prohibits the Secretary from awarding a grant to an entity under this section unless the entity provides assurances that patient navigators recruited, assigned, trained, or employed using these grant funds meet certain minimum core proficiencies. FY2010 appropriation = \$5 million.	A public or nonprofit private health center (including an FQHC), Indian Health Service facility, hospital, cancer center, rural health clinic, academic health center, or a nonprofit entity that partners or coordinates referrals with such a facility to provide patient navigator services.	\$3.5 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015.
5405	New PHSA Sec. 399V-1 (AHRQ)	Primary care extension program. Requires the Secretary to award competitive grants to states to establish Primary Care Extension Program State Hubs, consisting of the state health department and other specified entities. State hubs must contract with and provide grant funds to county and local entities to serve as Primary Care Extension Agencies that assist primary care providers in implementing patient-centered medical homes and develop and support primary care learning communities, among other functions.	States or multistate entities.	\$120 million for each of FY2011 and FY2012, and SSAN for FY2013 and FY2014.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
5604	New PHSA Sec. 520K (SAMHSA)	Co-locating primary and specialty care in community-based mental health settings. Requires the Secretary to fund demonstration projects for providing coordinated and integrated services to individuals with mental illness and co-occurring chronic diseases through the co-location of primary and specialty care services in community-based mental and behavioral health settings.	Qualified community mental health programs.	\$50 million for FY2010, and SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
10333	New PHSA Sec. 340H	Community-based collaborative care network program. Authorizes the Secretary to award grants to eligible entities to support community-based collaborative care networks (CCN).	An eligible CCN is a consortium of health care providers with a joint governance structure that provides comprehensive coordinated and integrated health care services (as defined by the Secretary) for low-income populations. CCNs must include a safety net hospital and all FQHCs in the community, as specified.	SSAN for each of FY2011 through FY2015.
10410	New PHSA Sec. 520B (SAMHSA)	Centers of excellence for depression. Requires SAMHSA to award five-year grants (with a matching requirement) on a competitive basis to eligible entities to establish national centers of excellence for depression. One grantee is to be designated as the coordinating center and required to establish and maintain a national database. Centers of excellence may receive a grant of up to \$5 million; the coordinating center may receive a grant of up to \$10 million.	Institutions of higher education; public or private nonprofit research institutions.	\$100 million for each of FY2011 through FY2015, and \$150 million for each of FY2016 through FY2020.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 6. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Nursing Homes

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
6112	New authority	National independent monitor demonstration program. Requires the Secretary to contract with an entity to develop, test, and implement a two-year independent monitoring demonstration program to oversee interstate and large intrastate chains of skilled nursing facilities (SNFs) and nursing facilities (NFs).	Duties of the independent monitor are stipulated, but eligibility criteria are not.	SSAN (no years specified); a monitored chain must contribute a portion of costs of the demonstration, as determined by the Secretary.
6114	New authority	Culture change and information technology demonstration programs. Requires the Secretary to award one or more competitive grants to support each of the following two three-year demonstration projects for SNFs and NFs: (1) develop best practices for culture change (i.e., patient-centric models of care); and (2) develop best practices for the use of health information technology.	Facility-based settings.	SSAN (no years specified).

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 7. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Health Data Collection

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
4302(a)	New PHSA Sec. 3101	Health disparities data collection and analysis. Requires federally conducted and supported health programs and surveys to collect health disparities data. Requires the Secretary to adopt standards for the measurement and collection of such data. Requires the Secretary to analyze the data collected on health disparities; provide for the public reporting and dissemination of the data and analyses; and safeguard the privacy of the information.	Not applicable.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014; however, data may not be collected unless funds are directly appropriated for such purpose.
5605	New authority	Key national indicators. Establishes the Commission on Key National Indicators composed of eight members appointed by Congress. Requires the commission to contract with the National Academy of Sciences to review available public and private sector research on key national indicator set selection and determine how best to establish a key national indicator system, among other things. Mandates a Government Accountability Office (GAO) study of previous efforts by public, private, or foreign entities to develop best practices for a key national indicator system.	National Academy of Sciences.	\$10 million for FY2010, and \$7.5 million for each of FY2011 through FY2018, with amounts appropriated to remain available until expended.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 8. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Emergency Care

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
3504(a)	New PHSa Sec. 1204 (OS)	Regional systems for emergency care. Requires the Assistant Secretary for Preparedness and Response to award at least four multi-year contracts or grants (with matching requirement) for pilot projects to improve regional coordination of emergency services.	States (or a partnership of one or more states and one or more localities) and Indian tribes (or a partnership of one or more tribes). Priority given to entities that serve a medically underserved population.	\$24 million for each of FY2010 through FY2014 for Title XII Parts A and B (i.e., Secs. 1201-1222).
3504(b)	New PHSa Sec. 498D (NIH, AHRQ, HRSA, CDC)	Emergency medicine research. Requires the Secretary to expand and accelerate basic, translational, and service delivery research on emergency medical care systems and emergency medicine, including pediatric emergency medical care. Also requires the Secretary to support research on the economic impact of coordinated emergency care systems.	Not specified.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2014.
3505(a)	Amends and reauthorizes PHSa Secs. 1241-1245 (HRSA)	Trauma care centers. Requires the Secretary to establish separate grant programs for trauma care centers to (1) help defray substantial uncompensated care costs, (2) further the core missions of trauma care centers, and (3) provide emergency relief to ensure the continued availability of trauma services.	Qualified public nonprofit IHS, Indian tribal, and urban Indian trauma centers.	\$100 million for FY2009, and SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2015.
3505(b)	New PHSa Secs. 1281-1282 (HRSA)	Trauma service availability grants. Requires the Secretary to award grants to states for the purpose of supporting trauma-related physician specialties and broadening access to and availability of trauma care services.	Grants are awarded to states to fund (1) a public or nonprofit trauma center, (2) a safety net public or nonprofit trauma center, or (3) a hospital in an underserved area (as defined by the state) that seeks to establish new trauma services. States must use at least 40% of the amount awarded in a fiscal year for grants to safety net trauma centers.	\$100 million for each of FY2010 through FY2015.
5603	Amends and reauthorizes PHSa Sec. 1910 (HRSA)	Children's emergency medical services demonstration grants. Expands emergency services for children who need treatment for trauma or critical care by lengthening the period for demonstration grants to four years (with an optional fifth year). FY2010 appropriation = \$21.5 million.	States or accredited schools of medicine.	\$25 million for FY2010, \$26.3 million for FY2011, \$27.6 million for FY2012, \$28.9 million for FY2013, and \$30.4 million for FY2014.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 9. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Elder Justice

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2021 (OS)	Elder Justice Coordinating Council. Establishes an Elder Justice Coordinating Council to include the Secretary as chair and the U.S. Attorney General, as well as the head of each federal department or agency, identified by the chair, as having administrative responsibility or administering programs related to elder abuse, neglect, and exploitation.	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified). See also new SSA Sec. 2024 below.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2022	Advisory Board on Elder Abuse, Neglect, and Exploitation. Establishes an advisory board to create a short- and long-term multidisciplinary plan for development of the field of elder justice and to make recommendations to the Elder Justice Coordinating Council.	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified). See also new SSA Sec. 2024 below.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2024	Authorization of appropriations. Authorizes funding for new SSA Secs. 2021 (Coordinating Council), 2022 (Advisory Board), and 2023 (human subject protection guidelines for researchers).	Not applicable.	\$6.5 million for FY2011, and \$7.0 million for each of FY2012 through FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2031	Forensic centers and expertise. Requires the Secretary to award grants to eligible entities to establish and operate stationary and mobile forensic centers and to develop forensic expertise pertaining to elder abuse, neglect, and exploitation.	(1) Stationary forensic centers: four of the grants to institutions of higher education with demonstrated expertise in forensics or commitment to preventing or treating elder abuse. (2) Mobile forensic centers: six of the grants to appropriate entities.	\$4 million for FY2011, \$6 million for FY2012, and \$8 million for each of FY2013 and FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2041(a)	Incentives for LTC staffing. Requires the Secretary to award grants to carry out activities for individuals to train for, seek, and maintain employment providing direct care in LTC; and to award grants to conduct programs that offer direct care employees continuing training and varying levels of certification.	LTC facilities or community-based LTC entities as defined by the Secretary.	For new SSA Sec. 2041: \$20 million for FY2011, \$17.5 million for FY2012, and \$15 million for each of FY2013 and FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2041(b)	Certified EHR technology grant program. Authorizes grants to LTC facilities for specified activities that would assist such entities in offsetting costs related to purchasing, leasing, developing, and implementing certified electronic health record technology.	LTC facilities.	See above authorization of appropriations for SSA Sec. 2041.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2041(c)	Standards for transactions involving clinical data by LTC facilities. Requires the Secretary to adopt electronic standards for the exchange of clinical data by LTC facilities and, within 10 years, to have in place procedures to accept the optional electronic submission of clinical data by LTC facilities pursuant to such standards.	Not applicable.	See above authorization of appropriations for SSA Sec. 2041.

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2042(a)	Adult protective service functions. Requires the Secretary to undertake various activities with respect to adult protective services, including providing funding, collecting and disseminating data on elder abuse, disseminating information on best practices and training, conducting research, and providing technical assistance to states and other entities.	Not applicable.	\$3 million for FY2011, and \$4 million for each of FY2012 through FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2042(b)	Grants to enhance provision of adult protective services. Requires the Secretary to award formula grants to enhance adult protective services programs provided by states and local governments.	States and U.S. territories.	\$100 million for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2042(c)	Adult protective services demonstration grants. Requires the Secretary to fund state demonstration programs for adult protective services that test methods to prevent and detect elder abuse.	States.	\$25 million for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2043(a)	Long-term care ombudsman program grants. Requires the Secretary to award grants to improve the capacity of state LTC ombudsman programs to address abuse and neglect complaints, conduct pilot programs, and provide support for such programs.	Eligible entities with relevant expertise and experience in abuse and neglect in LTC facilities, or state LTC ombudsman programs.	\$5 million for FY2011, \$7.5 million for FY2012, and \$10 million for each of FY2013 and FY2014.
6703(a)	New SSA Sec. 2043(b)	Ombudsman training programs. Requires the Secretary to establish programs to provide and improve ombudsman training with respect to elder abuse, neglect, and exploitation for national organizations and state LTC ombudsman programs.	Not specified.	\$10 million for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
6703(b)	New authority	National Training Institute for Surveyors. Requires that the Secretary enter into a contract with an entity to establish and operate a National Training Institute for Federal and State surveyors to provide and improve training of surveyors investigating allegations of abuse in programs and LTC facilities that receive payments under Medicare or Medicaid.	Not specified.	\$12 million for the period of FY2011 through FY2014.
6703(b)	New authority	Grants to state survey agencies. Requires the Secretary to award grants to state survey agencies that perform surveys of Medicare or Medicaid participating nursing facilities to design and implement complaint investigation systems.	State agencies that perform surveys of nursing facilities.	\$5 million for each of FY2011 through FY2014.
6703(c)	New authority	National nurse aide registry study and report. Requires the Secretary, in consultation with appropriate government agencies and private sector organizations, to conduct a study on establishing a national nurse aide registry and report on its findings.	Not applicable.	SSAN (no years specified) to carry out these activities, with funding not to exceed \$500,000.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 10. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Biomedical Research

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
10409	Amends PHS A Secs. 402(b) and 499(c); new PHS A Sec. 402C (NIH)	Cures Acceleration Network (CAN). Establishes a CAN program within the Office of the NIH Director to award grants, contracts, or cooperative agreements to support the development of treatments for diseases or conditions that are rare, or for which market incentives are inadequate.	Public or private entity, which may include a private or public research institution, an institution of higher education, a medical center, a biotechnology company, a pharmaceutical company, a disease advocacy organization, a patient advocacy organization, or an academic research institution.	\$500 million for FY2010, and SSAN for subsequent fiscal years. Other funds appropriated under the PHS A may not be allocated to CAN.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 11. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Biologics

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
7002	Amends PHS A Sec. 351 (FDA)	FDA approval of follow-on biologics. Creates a regulatory pathway for approving biosimilar or interchangeable biological drugs. Provides for the collection of user fees, subject to congressional authorization, to cover regulatory costs beginning in FY2013.	Not applicable.	SSAN for each of FY2010 through FY2012.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 12. PPACA Discretionary Funding: 340B Drug Pricing

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
7102	Amends PHSA Sec. 340B(d) (HRSA)	Improvements to 340B program integrity. Requires the Secretary to develop systems to improve compliance and program integrity to (1) increase transparency and strengthen monitoring, oversight, and investigation of the prices that manufacturers charge covered entities; and (2) ensure covered entities do not divert drugs or obtain multiple discounts. Further requires the Secretary to establish a new administrative dispute resolution process to mediate and resolve covered entity overpayment claims and manufacturer claims against covered entities for drug diversion or multiple discounts. FY2010 appropriation = \$2.2 million.	Not applicable.	SSAN for FY2010 and each succeeding fiscal year.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 13. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Medical Malpractice

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agent)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
10607	New PHSA Sec. 933V-4	Liability reform demonstration program. Authorizes five-year demonstration grants to states for the implementation and evaluation of alternatives to current tort litigation for resolving disputes over injuries allegedly caused by health care providers or organizations. Planning grants of up to \$500,000 may be awarded to states for the development of demonstration project applications.	To receive a grant, a state must develop an alternative system that allows for the resolution of disputes caused by health care providers or organizations, and reduces medical errors by encouraging the collection and analysis of patient safety data related to the resolved disputes.	\$50 million for the period FY2011 through FY2015.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 14. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Pain Care Management

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
4305(a)	New authority	Conference on pain. Requires the Secretary to seek to enter into an agreement with the IOM to convene a Conference on Pain for the purpose of increasing the recognition of pain as a significant public health problem in the United States, among other purposes.	IOM or another appropriate entity if the IOM declines.	SSAN for each of FY2010 and FY2011.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 15. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Medicaid Demonstrations

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
2705	New authority (CMS)	Global payment system demonstration program. Requires the Secretary, in coordination with the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Innovation, to fund up to five demonstration projects during the period FY2010 through FY2012 under which a participating state will adjust payments made to an eligible hospital system or network from a fee-for-service payment structure to a global capitated payment model.	Large safety net hospital systems or networks.	SSAN (no years specified).
2706	New authority (CMS)	Pediatric accountable care organization demonstration program. Requires the Secretary to conduct a five-year demonstration (Jan. 1, 2012 through Dec. 31, 2016) under which a participating state is allowed to recognize pediatric providers as an accountable care organization for the purpose of receiving incentive payments.	Eligible pediatric providers must meet certain performance guidelines established by the Secretary to be recognized as an accountable care organization, and must achieve a specified minimum level of savings in Medicaid expenditures in order to receive an incentive payment.	SSAN (no years specified).

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 16. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Medicare

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
3129	Amends and reauthorizes SSA Sec. 1820 (HRSA)	Rural hospital flexibility grant program. Extends authorization of appropriations for the rural hospital flexibility (FLEX) grants that support a range of performance and quality improvement activities at small rural hospitals. Permits the funding to be used to help rural hospitals participate in delivery system reform programs authorized under PPACA. <i>FY2010 appropriation = \$41.2 million.</i>	States; small rural hospitals.	SSAN for each of FY2011 and FY2012, to remain available until expended.

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

Table 17. PPACA Discretionary Funding: Private Health Insurance

Subject to Appropriations

PPACA Section	New/Existing Authority (Agency)	Description/Purpose	Eligibility	Authorization of Appropriations
1334	New authority (OPM)	Multi-state health plans. Requires OPM to contract with health insurers to offer at least two multi-state health plans (at least one nonprofit) through exchanges in each state. Authorizes OPM to prohibit multi-state plans that do not meet standards for medical loss ratios, profit margins, and premiums. Requires multi-state plans to cover essential health benefits and meet all the requirements of a qualified health plan.	Health insurance issuers that agree to offer multi-state qualified health plans and meet other specified requirements.	SSAN (no years specified).

Source: Table prepared by the Congressional Research Service based on the text of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (PPACA; P.L. 111-148), as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010 (HCERA; P.L. 111-152).

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Acknowledgments

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